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	Case 1:23-cv-00146-JAW Document 14-4	File 1	INDEX		
	•	2	DEPONENT: EXHIBIT 4		
	1 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF MAINE	3	JEFFREY BENJAMIN		
	2	4			
	4 Civil Action No. 18-cv-00327 DBH		,		
	5	5	By Attorney Keller None		
	6 * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	6			
	7 DAVID and AMY CARSON, et al.,	7			
	8 Plaintiffs 9 vs	8			
	10 ROBERT G. HASSON, JR., in his official	9			
	Capacity as Commissioner of the Maine 11 Department of Education,	10			
	12 Defendant * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	11	EXHIBITS		
	13 14	12	Page		
	DEPONENT: JEFFREY BENJAMIN 15	13	Exhibit No. 12 Notice of Deposition		
	16 Taken before Joanne P. Alley, a Notary Public in and for		Exhibit No. 13 15		
	17 the State of Maine, at the offices of the Maine Attorney General, Cross State Office Building, Sixth Floor,	14	Teacher Contract Exhibit No. 14 21		
	18 Sewall Street, Augusta, Maine, on December 17, 2018, beginning at 1:00 p.m., pursuant to notice given.	15	BCS Faculty Manual Exhibit No. 15 27		
	20	16	Student Handbook Exhibit No. 16 34		
	21	17	Financial Aid Application Exhibit No. 17		
	22	18	E-mail Chain		
	23 24	19	Exhibit No. 18 41 Application for Admission		
	25	20 21			
		22 23			
		24 25			
3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14	CHRISTOPHER TÁUB, AAG DEPARTMENT OF ATTORNEY GENERAL 6 State House Station Augusta, ME 04333-0006 207-626-8800 sarah.forster@maine.gov christopher.taub@maine.gov christopher.taub@maine.gov Attorneys for Defendant TIM KELLER, ESQ. INSTITUTE FOR JUSTICE 398 S. Mill Avenue, Suite 301 Tempe, AZ 85281 9 480-557-8300 tkeller@ij.org Attorney for Plaintiffs ARIF PANJU, ESQ. INSTITUTE FOR JUSTICE 12 816 Congress Avenue, Suite 960 Austin, TX 78701 13 512-480-5396 apanju@ij.org KIMBERLY Y. SMITH RIVERA		1 (Deposition taken before Joanne P. Alley, 2 Notary Public, at the offices of Maine Attorney General, 3 Cross State Office Building, Sixth Floor, Sewall Street, 4 Augusta, Maine, on December 17, 2018, beginning at 1:00 5 p.m.) 6 (The deponent was administered the oath by 7 the Notary Public.) 8 JEFFREY BENJAMIN, after having been duly 9 sworn by the Notary Public, was deposed and testified as 10 follows: 11 EXAMINATION 12 BY MS. FORSTER: 13 Q. Good afternoon. 14 A. Good afternoon.		
16	11803 104th Street		15 Q . I'm Sarah Forster. I know we've spoken on the		
17	888-233-6255 krivera@ncll.org	16	phone briefly and now we've finally met in person,		
18	-	17	and as you know, I'm an assistant attorney general		
19		18 19	and along with my colleague Chris Taub we represent		
20		20	the Commissioner of Education, Dr. Robert Hasson, in some litigation that's been brought by a number		
21		21	of families challenging a statute in Maine that		
22		22	involves who is and is not eligible for the payment		
23		23	or for the approval to receive public funds for the		
24		24	payment of tuition, and so today we're going to do		
l		25	what's honofully not a very long denosition. Have		

25

what's hopefully not a very long deposition. Have

- **1** you ever been deposed before?
- 2 A. No, I have not.
- 3 Q. Okay. Well, your counsel probably told you but
- 4 just so we're clear on a few very basic rules, the
- **5** way a deposition works is I'm going to ask you some
- **6** questions and you'll give me some answers to the
- 7 best of your knowledge and ability, and the most
- 8 important person in the room will take down the
- **9** answers and that means a couple of things; one is
- that you have to give an answer that's actually a
- 11 word. So um-hum doesn't work very well nor does
- the roll of the eye or the nod of the head because
- even though we know that in court those are very
- dramatic gestures, they're not very helpful for a
- **15** cold transcript.
- **16** The second thing is, even though you're going
- to know what I'm going to say before I finish
- saying it and I'm probably going to know what your
- answer is before you finish answering, we really
- have to pause and take turns because remarkably a
- 21 transcript can't get two people talking at once.
- **22 A.** Okay.
- 23 Q. This is probably not going to be a very long
- 24 deposition but if in any event you want a break,
- 25 need a timeout, it's not meant to be an endurance

- 1 time during the deposition, and I just want to
- **2** check, is everything that your counsel has provided
- 3 to us everything that you intend to produce on this
- 4 list? There's nothing else that --
- **5** A. No, that's everything.
- 6 Q. Okay, all right, thank you. So Dr. Benjamin, where
- **7** did you go to school?
- **8** A. The University of New Brunswick.
- **9 Q.** The University of New Brunswick and is that in
- 10 Canada?
- 11 A. Yes, Fredericton, New Brunswick.
- 12 Q. Did you go to high school in Canada also?
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 Q. When did you first come to Maine?
- **15 A.** 2006.
- **16 Q.** And did you come for a job?
- 17 A. Yes, I did.
- **18 Q.** What job was that?
- **19 A.** Assistant professor at the University of Maine.
- 20 Q. What did you teach?
- 21 A. Forestry.
- 22 Q. Forestry. There was a former Commissioner of
- 23 Education who somehow became Commissioner of
- 24 Education after being an Assistant Commissioner of
- **25** Forestry, so there's an obvious connection there

- test, just say the word and we will sort it out.
- 2 Anyway, do you have any questions for me about the
- **3** deposition before we start?
- 4 A. No, I don't.
- **5 Q**. Okay.

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- **6** MS. FORSTER: So let's start by if you would
- **7** mark this, please.
- **8** (Exhibit No. 12 marked for identification.)
- 9 BY MS. FORSTER:
- 10 Q. If you'd look at that, what's marked as Exhibit 12,
- 11 and I'd ask do you recognize it?
- **12 A.** Yes, I do.
- 13 Q. All right. Could you turn to I believe it's the
- 14 fifth page, yes, where there's a list of things on
- 15 Exhibit A and I'm wondering if you could tell me
- just for the record which of these numbers you are
- 17 responsible for being the designee for.
- **18** A. One, two, three, seven, eight, nine, ten.
- **19 Q.** Okay, and if you could look one page further at
- **20** Exhibit B, do you recognize this list?
- 21 A. Yes, I do.
- 22 Q. And I want to thank you for getting all the
- documents to us early, that was extremely helpful
- in preparing and should probably make this a lot
- shorter than if we were seeing stuff for the first

- that I'm just not getting. Anyway, what did you do
- **2** after you were a professor at the University of
- 3 Maine?

- **4 A.** Well, I went through the ten-year process there for
- **5** six years, seven years.
- 6 Q. Um-hum.
- 7 A. And I became a full professor, associate professor,
- 8 and then in 2015, I took a position at Bangor
- **9** Christian Schools as head of school.
- **10 Q.** You gave up a full tenured professorship?
- **11 A.** Yes.
- **12 Q.** Oh, my goodness, you are a brave man. So when you
- 13 came to Bangor Christian Schools, what position was
- **14** that?
- 15 A. Head of school.
- 16 Q. And you've been head of school ever since?
- **17 A.** Yes.
- 18 Q. Could you just say briefly, what are the sort of
- 19 typical duties and important duties of head of
- **20** school?
- **21 A.** I'm responsible for the budgets for sure, overall
- hiring, the overall vision, direction of the school,
- 23 the international program.
- **24 Q.** And who do you report to?
- **25 A.** Senior pastor of the church, Dr. Jerry Mick, and the

- **1** Christian?
- 2 A. Um-hum.
- **3 Q.** And then Christian I guess is a bigger term, right,
- **4** because that includes like Methodists and Catholics
- **5** and --
- **6** A. People can be Born Again believers in any
- 7 denomination.
- 8 Q. Okay. So Born Again underlies sort of all of the
- **9** possible Christian denominations?
- 10 A. Could you repeat that?
- **11 Q**. The idea of being Born Again is a concept that
- 12 could underlie one or more of these Christian
- **13** denominations?
- 14 A. It could.
- 15 Q. It's not unique to --
- 16 A. It's actually a Biblical description. Jesus himself
- said, you know, in order for you to be with me
- 18 forever, you need to be Born Again.
- **19 Q.** Okay. One more question and then I promise I'll
- 20 try to keep these things straight. What is an
- **21** Evangelical Christian?
- 22 A. Evangelical Christian is one who would be Born Again,
- would be saved, also feels a commitment to sharing
- 24 their faith with others.
- 25 Q. So is Crosspoint Church an Evangelical Christian

- **1** number 13.
- 2 (Exhibit No. 13 marked for identification.)
- 3 BY MS. FORSTER:
- **4 Q.** Do you recognize this item?
- 5 A. Yes, I do
- 6 Q. What is this?
- **7** A. This is a sample of a teacher contract.
- **8** Q. So one thing I notice is that in a couple of places
- **9** here right on the front page it says in bold, "a
- 10 Christian role model" and that's underlined but
- 11 there's no description of what that is. What do
- you mean by a Christian role model?
- 13 A. Well, if they're following this, they would be a
- **14** Christian role model.
- **15 Q.** So if -- I'm looking at paragraph #3. Is that what
 - you're looking at too?
- 17 A. (Nods).

4

- 18 Q. And do you mean that they follow the Biblical
- 19 standards of conduct in the area of alcohol, drugs,
- tobacco, public dances, gambling, et cetera? Is
- 21 that what you're talking about?
- 22 A. That would be part of it for sure, yes.
- 23 Q. And you talk about some very specific verses. I'm
- not even going to try to -- Colossians?
- 25 A. Colossians, yes.

14

- 1 Church?
- **2 A.** Yes.
- 3 Q. Okay, and is it a requirement that you be Born
- 4 Again to be a member of Crosspoint Church?
- **5** A. Through a statement of faith, yes.
- **6 Q.** Okay. So in order to be a teacher at the church --
- 7 at the school, Bangor Christian School, you need to
- **8** be Born Again, Christian, Evangelical, all of those
- 9 three?
- **10 A.** We don't describe it that way.
- 11 Q. Okay.
- **12 A.** We say a Born Again believer, a statement of faith
- that they have trusted Jesus with their life.
- 14 Q. Um-hum.
- 15 A. And then we have several different criteria for
- 16 teaching experience --
- **17 Q**. Yup.
- **18** A. -- in their area of expertise.
- 19 Q. Right. Could a person --
- **20 A.** Sorry.
- 21 Q. Go ahead.
- 22 A. They need to have a commitment to -- to developing a
- **23** Biblical world view with their students.
- **24 Q**. Okay.
- 25 MS. FORSTER: Let's mark this next item as

- 1 Q. Colossians and Titus and --
- 2 A. Thessalonians.
- 3 Q. -- Thessalonians, see, all that Latin and I can't
 - -- anyway, and so they know that that's where they

- 5 look to find whether or not they're a good
- **6** Christian role model?
- **7** A. Those are examples, yes.
- **8 Q.** The next paragraph there talks about standards for
- **9** sexual behavior?
- **10 A.** Um-hum.
- 11 Q. Am I correct that a person who is homosexual would
- not be eligible for a teaching position?
- 13 A. Well, we have high Biblical standards for what we're
- 14 looking for in our teachers and our students so if
- they are not able to live up to those standards, then
- 16 that would be --
- 17 Q. And one of those Biblical standards is that
- homosexuality is not appropriate, is that fair?
- 19 A. Correct.
- 20 Q. Please know, I mean, to put this on the record,
- 21 these questions aren't in any way to judge or to
- suggest that something is wrong or not wrong. I'm
- just trying to obtain information.
- **24 A.** Right.
- **25 Q**. So please don't think any of this is to suggest

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- 1 that any of these answers are right or wrong.
- 2 A. And we follow what the Bible says and that's what we
- 3 refer to for our standards of conduct for our
- 4 faculty, for our leaders, for our students.
- 5 Q. And when you say you follow what the Bible says, do
- 6 you take the word of the Bible literally?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. Sort of exactly as it says?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. Okay. So what about a person who presents or who
- 11 identifies as a gender that's different than that
- 12 on his or her birth certificate, would that fit
- 13 within this paragraph about being a Christian role
- 14 model?
- 15 A. Well, again, we would follow what the Bible says
- 16 about sexuality or gender and ask that our faculty,
- 17 our staff, follow.
- 18 Q. And does the Bible say or suggest that a person is
- 19 the gender that they're born as or that they're
- 20 biologically?
- 21 A. That is what the Bible says.
- 22 Q. Okay. To the extent you know, do you know whether
- 23 or not a nonsectarian school could discriminate or
- 24 choose not to hire someone based on their being
- 25 homosexual?

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Q. Right, and I suppose conversely, if the State or if the law said to you, well, you can't continue to exclude groups of people based on homosexuality, presenting or identifying as a gender other than biology at birth, that would be a problem?

MS. RIVERA: I'm going to object because I think that's somewhat mischaracterized but go ahead and answer if you understand the question.

MS. FORSTER: You mean because of the 14 different clauses in there?

MS. RIVERA: A little confusing.

- 12 BY MS. FORSTER:
- 13 Yeah, I wouldn't mind you repeating the question.
- 14 As if I could. It's okay, we can move on. Another
- 15 part of this contract, if you look at paragraph 13,
- 16 it talks about the resolution of differences and it
- says underlined "always presenting a united front." 17
- 18 What does that mean?
- 19 Well, it means that we may not always agree on things

20

- 20 but we're not going to go out in -- in the public or 21 in -- in other parties and air our differences.
- 22 Q. So I can't believe that you haven't considered
- 23 whether or not the school might be a plaintiff in
- 24 one of these lawsuits. Have you ever considered
- 25 being a plaintiff as the school, not as you

18

- A. Could you repeat that?
- 2 **Q.** Sure. Oh, yeah, that's another rule, by the way.
- 3 If I say something that doesn't make sense, which
- 4 happens, I don't know, Chris, what, approximately
- 5 once every ten minutes, you should definitely ask
- 6 instead of trying to answer. If you were not a
- 7 sectarian school, if you were a nonsectarian
- 8 school, do you know whether or not you would be
- 9 allowed to say that an individual who's a 10
- homosexual can't be a teacher here?
- 11 A. I haven't looked at those standards.
- 13 receive public funding you had to change the
- 14 standard and hire individuals who were homosexual?

Q. Okay. Would it be okay with you if in order to

- 15 A. Well, our position is that, you know, we're
- 16 interested in this as a possibility as long as we
- 17 don't have to change what we do.
- 18 So in other words, one of the conditions or one of
- 19 the things that you would be considering is whether
- 20 or not accepting tuition would allow you to
- 21 continue to have these restrictions on who you
- 22 hire?
- 23 A. With everything -- if we're able to do everything
- 24 that we're currently doing, then, you know, we would
- 25 consider accepting the funds.

- 1 personally?
 - 2 A. Not really.
 - 3 If you look at paragraph 14, it talks about
 - 4 resolution of disputes and it says, "with each
 - 5 other in private or within the Christian
 - 6 community." Does this mean that you don't think
 - 7 people should resort to courts to resolve disputes?
 - 8 No, this is talking about -- this is a contract with
 - 9 a teacher in terms of, you know, working at the
 - 10 school. You're asking if we don't believe in the
 - 11 court system? I'm not clear.
 - 12 Q. Well, what I was thinking about is if an employee,
 - 13 someone who signs this contract, is unhappy with
 - 14 their condition, can they bring a complaint before
 - 15 the Maine Human Rights Commission?
 - 16 Α. They would be allowed to for sure.
 - 17 Okay, and they could bring a complaint in court if
 - 18 they felt that that was not resolved?
 - 19 A. Yeah.
 - 20 Q. Okay. So this language isn't meant to suggest to
 - 21 your employees that they're somehow limited in
 - 22 their rights to dispute resolution?
 - 23 A. No, it's just a hope that we can come to an 24 agreement.
 - 25 **Q.** You want it to be worked out privately because

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- 1 nobody wants to be a party to I would say this, but
- 2 you know what I mean. One other question, what
- does it mean to say in paragraph 13 to "always give
- 4 a good report?"
- **5** A. It would mean being positive, look for the positive
- 6 in each situation.
- 7 Q. And so as part of an employment contract, to treat
- **8** their job as if they're always putting their best
- **9** face forward?
- **10** A. That's what I've done in my positions.
- **11** MS. FORSTER: Let's mark this.
- **12** (Exhibit No. 14 marked for identification.)
- 13 BY MS. FORSTER:
- 14 Q. I believe this is what you were talking about
- **15** before. If you could please turn to page on the
- 16 bottom, where apparently my secretary thinks Bangor
- 17 Christian Schools is BDS as opposed to BCS, 72.
- 18 Well, she got TA right this morning for Temple
- **19** Academy. When I asked you a few minutes ago about
- the criteria for employment and you said, oh, it's
- 21 in our faculty manual, is this what you were
- **22** speaking about?
- 23 A. Yes, it is.
- 24 Q. Okay, and so I guess there's one more level of
- 25 thing that I need to understand, "a tithing member

- 1 beginning, number one, says "that this is a full-
- **2** time Christian ministry." What does that mean?
- **3** The school, I assume, you're saying is a full-time
 - Christian ministry?
- **5 A.** No.

8

- 6 Q. Oh, okay.
- 7 A. The vocation that they are called to is full-time and
 - they're -- the work they're doing is ministry.
- **9 Q.** And what does it mean to say the work is ministry?
- 10 A. It's their calling, it's their vocation, they're
- 11 there to serve, minister to the students that are in
- **12** their influence.
- 13 Q. Okay, and this is the current version of your
- **14** faculty manual, correct?
- **15 A.** Yes.
- 16 Q. And it's accurate as of today?
- 17 A. (Nods).
- **18** MS. RIVERA: You have to answer.
- 19 BY MS. FORSTER:
- 20 A. Oh, yes.
- 21 Q. Let's talk about students and the eligibility for
 - admission to Bangor Christian Schools.
- 23 A. Okay.

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- **24 Q.** Again, before we get to the actual student
- 25 handbook, what criteria are you looking for in

22

- of a Bible-believing church," what does that mean?
- 2 A. A Bible-believing church does not have to be a
- **3** Baptist church, it can be an independent church.
- **4 Q**. Okay.

1

- **5** A. Those that take the Bible literally.
- 6 Q. Okay. So those were not Evangelical but Born
- **7** Again? No?
- **8 A.** Well, you're talking about the church.
- **9 Q.** Okay. The person is Born Again?
- 10 A. The person is Born Again.
- **11 Q**. The church, a Bible-believing church?
- **12** A. Think of it as those churches whose leadership, the
- pastors, accept the Bible as God's word as truth.
- **14 Q.** Okay.
- 15 A. Literal interpretation and that's what is -- that's16 what is preached.
- 17 Q. Okay. So that's a Bible-believing church?
- **18 A.** Yes.
- 19 Q. And then a tithing member?
- **20 A.** Giving, like an offering, so those that are active
- 21 and give to their church.
- **22 Q.** Okay, got it. I think now we have all the terms
- down, the difference between the churches and the
- 24 people, the people are Born Again, the church is a
- **25** Bible-believing church. On page 64, right at the

- **1** deciding whether or not a student is appropriate
 - **2** for admission to your school?
 - **3** A. Our mission is to assist families in educating the
 - whole child by encouraging spiritual maturity and

- 5 academic excellence in a supportive environment and
- **6** our final authority in all matters is the Bible.
- 7 That's our mission statement. So what we're looking
- **8** for is it works best for the student if the parents,
- **9** the church and the school are all on the same page
- **10** with those things.
- 11 Q. Okay.
- **12 A.** And the student also wants to be at the school.
- 13 That's -- that's when it really works.
- **14 Q.** Okay.
- **15** A. So those are the things that through our interview
- process we try to determine in talking with the
- families and talking with the students, if they want
- 18 what we can offer.
- **19 Q.** Okay, and when you talk with the families who are
- 20 interested in applying, do you ask them, the
- 21 parents, about their religious beliefs?
- **22** A. Yes. We ask them where they go to church.
- **23 Q.** Is it a requirement that they go to church?
- **24 A.** No.
- **25 Q.** Is it a requirement that they be Christian?

- 1 No. We -- I'm trying to think. We don't have any
- 2 that are not -- they don't profess to believe but we
- 3 have some that don't go to church for one reason or
- 4 another, but as long as we're on the same page of
- 5 what they're going to be learning in the school and
- 6 the students want to be there.
- 7 Q. So you haven't had the experience of a family that
- 8 is Jewish or is Muslim coming to you and interested
- 9 in enrolling a child in the school?
- 10 Α. No, we have.
- Q. And how -- how have you discussed whether or not 11
- 12 that was appropriate?
- 13 A. Well, we tell them what they're going to be learning
- 14 and we talk about our goal of developing a Biblical
- world view for their son or daughter and sometimes it 15
- 16 doesn't work, they say no, that's not what we want,
- 17 and sometimes they say yes and then we go ahead.
- 18 Oh, I thought you said that you didn't have any
- 19 students that weren't Christian in the school. You
- 20 have in the past?
- 21 Α. You said were there families.
- 22 Q. Oh, oh, oh. So do you have students who aren't
- 23 Christian?
- 24 Α. Well, when you get back to what a -- whether someone
- 25 is saved or not, we don't know whether someone is.

- 1 and decides this is not a good idea?
- We've done both of those. 2
- 3 Q. Okay. Let's see, I'm looking for -- this is what
- 4 happens when I number things. I guess I'll catch
- 5 up with it somewhere else. This may be a big jump
- 6 ahead because I know you aren't designated to talk
- 7 about curriculum, but let's mark this next.
- 8 (Exhibit No. 15 marked for identification.)
- 9 BY MS. FORSTER:
 - Is that familiar? Do you recognize this?
- 11 Α. Yes, I do.
- 12 Q. Okay. On page 19 is where I'm looking about 13
 - admissions and the second paragraph.
- 14 A. 19 on your numbers or my numbers?
- 15 Q. Oh, sorry, 19 on my numbers.
- 16 A.

- 17 Q. "Any family who, despite their religious background
- 18 or beliefs, is willing to support our philosophy of
 - Christian education," et cetera, et cetera. So if
- 20 a family is a devout believer of another faith,
- 21 would it be possible for them to agree to this; in
- 22 other words, how could someone who is doctrinally
- 23 and otherwise faithful to the Jewish faith agree to
- 24 something like this statement? Is that a real
- 25 possibility?

- 1 That's between them and God.
- 2 Q. Okay.
- 3 A. So for me to say whether we have -- we have 300
- 4 students, whether all 300 are saved and Born Again
- 5 believers, it's impossible for me to say.
- 6 Q. Because that's not something you would discuss?
- 7 A. Not in the admissions, you know, component, no, but
- 8 we let them know what we believe, what we do, why we
- 9 do it, and there's lots of reasons for families to
- 10 want to come to the school.
- 11 Okay. What are some of those?
- 12 A. Well, the main one is so their child can develop a
- 13 Biblical world view.
- 14 Q. Okav.
- 15 A. But we also have strong academics, you know, the 16 environment is different at our school than other
- 17
- schools so that could be reasons why families would
- 18 like to, and as I said, we sit down and look at all
- 19 four points that I described and assess whether it's
- 20 a good fit for the family, for the student and for
- 21
- 22 Q. So when you're having that discussion, if it
- 23 appears that it's perhaps not a good fit, do you
- 24 discourage them from applying or do they apply and
- 25 then there's someone who reviews the applications

- 1 I can't answer that for them.
 - 2 It just seems -- well, maybe turning the script
 - 3 would make more sense. You've told me about what

28

- 4 your schools' views are. If you were to be asked
- 5 as a condition of enrolling your child and by
- 6 "your," I mean a child whose family espouses the
- 7 beliefs consistent with the doctrinal beliefs of
- 8 Bangor Christian Schools in another school and they
- 9 had this same sort of statement that said
- 10 regardless of your religion, you have to espouse
- 11 our beliefs?

12 MS. RIVERA: I'm going to object to the 13 question. You can answer if you know the answer.

- 14 BY MS. FORSTER:
- 15 A. I'm not really sure what you're asking, so maybe 16 rephrase or say it again. I'm not following the
- 17 path.
- 18 Q. Sure. What I'm trying to ask, and this is such a 19 hard question, Chris and I were talking about how
- 20 you would ask this question, but it seems possible
- 21 that one of the things or requirements of one's
- 22 faith is a level of belief that would make it
- 23 impossible to agree to another faith's beliefs for
- 24 purposes of attending school. Does that sound at 25
 - all rational?

8 they could sign that.

9 Q. Okay, and would the same be true if the child was

10 identifying or presenting themselves as a gender 11 that was not their biological gender at birth?

12 A. I'd answer it the same way. We have firm Biblical 13 standards and we expect our students and staff and

14 leaders to follow that and if they can't, then we're

15 not the school for them.

16 **Q.** Do you admit students with disabilities?

17 A. Can you expand on that?

18 Q. Well, okay, very simply, do you admit students who 19 have individualized education programs --

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. -- under IDEA, and for those students, do you offer 22

to provide them with special education and related

23 services?

24 A. We have what's called 504 plans.

25 Q. Okay, and I'm going to guess the reason you have 8 is, is Bangor Christian Schools a separate entity

9 from Crosspoint Church financially?

10 A. We're a separate 501(c)(3), yes.

11 Q. Okay, and what are the sources of funding for the

12 school?

13 A. Tuition revenue.

14 Q. Okav.

15 **A.** And fundraising efforts.

16 Q. Um-hum.

17 We have some fees associated with sports programs,

18 things of that nature.

Q. Okay. 19

20 Α. Those are the bulk of it.

21 Q. And what determines or who determines how much

22 tuition is?

23 A. I put forward a proposal each year and the budget

24 gets approved by the Deacon Board and I take advice 25

from Advisory Board.

13

22

4

- 1 holding pattern with it. We were certified -- sorry
- 2 -- we were approved that year and that's when the
- 3 next year leading up to that summer I said, okay,
- **4** we've got to figure out what do we have to do, what
- **5** are we not going to do, and so I began asking some
- **6** basic questions with Ms. Taylor -- Ms. Ford-Taylor
- 7 about the two different levels of I guess I'll call
- 8 it approval and that's where that came from. We were
- **9** trying to decide, do we stick with the full approval
- process, are we going to have to have all the
- 11 teachers certified or is our NEASC accreditation
- enough along with the equivalent instructions.
- 13 Q. Sure, and what did you ultimately decide the right
- **14** decision was for your school?
- 15 A. To be an approved school.
- 16 Q. And was that because you learned that as a NEASC
- **17** accredited institution, you didn't need to have
- full certification for all of your staff?
- 19 A. Yeah, that was a big part of it.
- 20 Q. And have -- you may not know this but has Bangor
- 21 Christian Schools also been approved as opposed to
- recognized?
- 23 A. I don't know.
- 24 Q. Okav.

1

25 (Exhibit No. 18 marked for identification.)

- **1** A. These are the same. Now I understand.
- **2** Q. Okay. If you look in pretty much the middle of
- 3 that paragraph, there's a statement in there, "we
- 4 understand that the school may request withdrawal
- **5** at any time if in the opinion of the school the
- **6** student does not fit into the spirit of the
 - institution regardless of whether or not he/she
- 8 conforms to the specific rules and regulations."
- **9** Could you explain or give an example of what that
- 10 might be?
- **11 A.** Well, we're a pretty small school and if I give
- examples of this, my understanding is this at some
 - point could be public record. It's going to be very
- **14** easy for --
- **15 Q.** Could you give a hypothetical example? What could
- someone do that wasn't a violation of a rule or
- 17 regulation but would still give you concern enough
- to suggest they withdraw from the school?
- 19 A. It could be something they're not -- hum,
- 20 hypotheticals are always hard.
- **21 Q.** I mean, I certainly don't want to violate any of
 - your students' privacy, they have nothing to do
- with any of this, but I'm just trying to figure
- out, I mean, generally speaking you judge whether
- or not someone gets to stay based on do they comply

- BY MS. FORSTER:
- 2 Q. I just want to make sure, if you'd look at the
- **3** second page which is BDS 5, the student and parent
- **4** statement of corporation?
- 5 A. Um-hum.
- **6 Q.** Is that what you were referring to when you said
- 7 that they wouldn't be able to sign -- you said --
- **8** I'm not doing this very well. You said awhile ago
- **9** that the student needed to be able to sign a
- 10 statement agreeing or understanding what the
- 11 school's beliefs were. Is this what you were
- referring to that they would struggle to sign?
- **13** A. This is the statement that they need to sign to say
- that they understand what is in our handbook.
- 15 Q. Okay.
- **16** A. Understand what we are doing as a school.
- 17 Q. Is there another statement that you might have been
- **18** referring to?
- **19 A.** I don't know. If there a way to reread what we said
- 20 here because I'm not --
- 21 Q. I'm just -- I'm looking at the last page of
- 22 Exhibit -- which is the student handbook, the
- exhibit sticker?
- **24** A. These are the same.
- **25 Q**. Okay.

- 1 with the rules. It strikes me there's something
- **2** else you're getting at here.
- **3** A. Hum, no, there's nothing different that we're getting
 - at in there. I'm trying to come up with a -- an
- 5 example that would not -- would not violate a
- 6 student's privacy and I cannot.
- 7 Q. Okay.
- 8 MS. FORSTER: So I think this is all that I
- **9** have for this witness. Do you want to ask
- **10** questions --
- **11** MR. TAUB: Why don't we take a break first.
- **12** MS. FORSTER: Okay.
- **13** (OFF RECORD FROM 2:02 TO 2:07)
- **14** BY MS. FORSTER:
- **15 Q.** Just a couple more questions.
- 16 A. I thought I was off.
- 17 Q. I know you were so hoping but it's going to be
- **18** guick. Way back at the beginning when you talked
- **19** about the Church Board of Deacons, you said the men
- on the Church Board of Deacons. Are there any
- women on the Church Board of Deacons?
- 22 A. No, there are not.
- 23 Q. Could there be?
- **24** A. No, there cannot.
- 25 Q. And why is that?

- A. You'll have to ask the leadership of the church I
 guess. It's not a Biblical principle for women to
 lead the church.
- **4 Q.** I see. We spent a lot of time talking about either
- **5** homosexual or transgender potential employees, and
- **6** I just want to be clear, an individual who
- 7 identifies as being homosexual or as being
- **8** transgender, the gender that is not on his or her
- **9** birth certificate, would they be eligible for a
- 10 teaching position?
- 11 A. I'll just repeat the same thing that I said. We have
- 12 firm Biblical standards associated with the conduct
- of our teachers, staff, students and if they're not
- 14 able to do that, then we're not a good fit for
- **15** them --
- 16 Q. So no?
- **17 A.** -- for employment or for education.
- 18 Q. Why isn't that just no?
- MS. RIVERA: Objection. If you need furtherexplanation, you can explain.
- 21 BY MS. FORSTER:
- **22 Q**. Assume that you could be eligible for tuition
- purposes without changing anything, okay, just as
- you are right now you could be eligible, would you
- **25** agree to take tuition?

- **1** have for reasons.
- **2 Q**. If you had a family come to you and they said to
- **3** you, we think that you have the right environment
- 4 for our child, the academic environment, the
- 5 spiritual environment, but we don't believe in God,
- **6** is that something that would concern you in making
- 7 an admission decision?
- $\boldsymbol{8}$ $\,$ $\,$ $\boldsymbol{A}.$ $\,$ Well, the answer to every question that we ask in
- **9** those interviews is concerning. We take it into --
- under advisement, and so to answer that, yes, that
- 11 would be.
- **12 Q.** And they say to you, we can sign your statement but
- just know we don't believe, is that --
- **14 A.** Is there a question there? I'm sorry.
- **15 Q.** Yeah, is that an acceptable answer or would you
- probe more as to even if they think they can sign
- 17 your statement, it still might really not be a good18 fit?
- **19 A.** Would you repeat that?
- 20 Q. Assuming that they tell you very honestly that they
- don't believe in God but they say we will sign your
- 22 statement agreeing to behave and to conduct
- ourselves in accordance with your school, does the
- 24 mere fact that they are still saying, you know, we
- 25 are telling you right out we don't believe in God,

- A. Yeah, I think I've answered that question. All
- 2 things being equal, that is something that we would
- 3 consider.

1

7

- 4 Q. You would consider it?
- **5** A. Well, I can't make that decision today in front of
- **6** you. I have a board that I go through, the deacons
 - would vote on it and so I would put it forward.
- $oldsymbol{8}$ Q. Um-hum. You would tell them you don't have to
- **9** change anything.
- **10 A.** I would say we don't have to change anything, this is
- an opportunity we have, but I can't begin to predictright now what everybody is going to do in a vote.
- 13 Q. Can you think of something else they might consider
- in making that decision?
- **15** MS. RIVERA: Objection. Speculation.
- **16** BY MS. FORSTER:
- 17 A. I don't know.
- 18 Q. If we're telling you, the State, you don't have to
- 19 change anything about what you're doing --
- 20 A. Um-hum.
- 21 Q. -- what would be the basis to still say no?
- 22 MS. RIVERA: Objection. You can answer if
- you know.
- **24** BY MS. FORSTER:
- 25 A. I can't answer because I don't know what they would

- 1 is that a problem from an admissions perspective?
- 2 A. Is it a problem?
- **3** Q. Yes. Is that something that would give you either
 - a negative inference or cause you concern about
- **5** admission?
- **6** A. Well, it would cause us to have more questions and
- 7 have longer -- maybe a longer discussion. We meet
- **8** with families for anywhere from 45 minutes to an hour

48

- **9** and a half or more.
- **10 Q.** Longer than that deposition?
- **11 A.** Yes.

- **12** MR. TAUB: Although it doesn't feel that
- **13** way.
- **14** THE WITNESS: It doesn't feel that way and
- **15** it's a little easier questions.
- **16** (LAUGHTER)
- 17 BY MS. FORSTER:
- 18 A. But for one question, yeah, we're a Christian school
- and if they're not -- if they don't -- if they come
- 20 into it not believing the Bible, then we've got to
- 21 find out, well, why are you here, why do you want to
- 22 come to the school and it doesn't exclude them but
- 23 your question was does it give us some concern, yes.
- We would ask more questions and find out what they're
- 25 looking for but it doesn't exclude them.

	Case 1:23-cv-00146-JAW Document 14-4	Filed	l 04/28/23 Page 13 of 21 PageID #: 192 ₅₁			
	49	1	ALLEY & MORRISETTE REPORTING SERVICE			
1	MS. FORSTER: All right. Do you have any	2	1203 Augusta Road Belgrade, ME 04917			
3	questions?	4	beigrade, ML 04917			
4	MR. KELLER: I do not. MS. FORSTER: All right. Thank you very	_	January 14, 2018			
5	much.	5				
6	MS. RIVERA: We'll read his deposition.	6				
	rio. Revelot. We in reducting deposition.	7	Dr. Jeffrey Benjamin			
7	(Whereupon, the above-named deposition was		c/o Kimberly Y. Smith Rivera, Esq.			
8	concluded at 2:13 p.m.)	8	11803 104th Street. Largo, FL 33773			
9			9			
10	signing.)	10	10			
11			RE: Carson, et al. v Robert G. Hasson			
12		11	Enclosed places find a convert your deposition taken in			
13		12	Enclosed please find a copy of your deposition taken in the above-mentioned action. Also enclosed is the			
14		40	original signature page and a sheet for corrections.			
15		13	Please read the copy of the deposition and sign the original signature page before a Notary Public. If			
16		14	there are any corrections you wish to make, they should			
17		15	be made on the enclosed correction sheet. Do not mark on the deposition.			
18		16	Please return the signed original signature page and			
19		17	correction sheet to Alley & Morrisette at the above address within 30 days.			
20		18	Thank you.			
21 22		19 20				
23		21				
24		22 23				
25		24				
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	50		52			
1	50 CERTIFICATE	1	52 THE ORIGINAL DEPOSITION OF DR. JEFFREY BENJAMIN SHOULD			
1 2		1 2				
	CERTIFICATE	-	THE ORIGINAL DEPOSITION OF DR. JEFFREY BENJAMIN SHOULD			
2	CERTIFICATE I, Joanne P. Alley, a Notary Public in and for	2	THE ORIGINAL DEPOSITION OF DR. JEFFREY BENJAMIN SHOULD			
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2 3 4	CERTIFICATE I, Joanne P. Alley, a Notary Public in and for the State of Maine, hereby certify that on the 17th day of December, 2018, personally appeared before me the	2 3 4	THE ORIGINAL DEPOSITION OF DR. JEFFREY BENJAMIN SHOULD INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING CORRECTIONS:			
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Case 1:23-cv-00146-JAW Document 14-4 Filed 04/28/23 Page 14 of 21 PageID #: 193 1 TO BE COMPLETED BY THE DEPONENT: _____, have read the 2 I, _ foregoing pages and have noted any stenographic errors 3 of my testimony together with their respective corrections and the reasons therefore on the following 5 Errata Sheet. 7 8 (SIGNATURE) _____ 9 (DATE) ____ 10 TO BE COMPLETED BY THE NOTARY PUBLIC/ATTORNEY 11 12 I, _____, a Notary Public/Attorney, 13 hereby acknowledge that the above-named deponent personally appeared before me and affixed his/her 14 15 signature as his/her own true act and deed. 16 (SIGNATURE) _____ 17 18 (DATE) _____ TITLE: Carson, et al. v Robert Hasson 19 20 DEPOSITION OF: Jeffrey Benjamin 21 DATE OF DEPOSITION: December 17, 2018 22 NOTICING PARTY: Sarah Forster, Esq. 23 REPORTER: Joanne P. Alley 24 25

		_		
#	2:13 [1] - 49:8	above-named [2] - 49:7, 53:13	47:22 agreement [3] - 9:7,	approval [3] - 4:23, 41:8, 41:9
#3 [1] - 15:15	3	academic [2] - 24:5,	20:24, 30:4	approve [1] - 33:3
		47:4	ahead [4] - 14:21,	approved [5] - 32:24,
\$	30 [1] - 51:17 300 [4] - 26:3, 26:4,	academics [1] - 26:15	19:7, 25:17, 27:6	40:7, 41:2, 41:15,
\$500 [2] - 33:19	35:2, 35:6	Academy [1] - 21:19 accept [2] - 22:13,	aid [11] - 32:5, 33:17, 33:23, 34:1, 34:2,	41:21 area [2] - 14:18, 15:19
\$800 [1] - 33:19	301 [1] - 2:8	29:6	34:10, 34:18, 35:8,	ARIF [1] - 2:11
	33773 [2] - 2:16, 51:8	acceptable [1] - 47:15	35:13, 35:16, 36:5	assert [1] - 39:11
•	34 [1] - 3:16	accepting [2] - 18:20,	Aid [1] - 3:17	assess [1] - 26:19
'09 [1] - 36:20	39 [1] - 3:17	18:25	aided [1] - 50:9	assist [3] - 24:3,
00[1] 00.20	398 [1] - 2:8	accordance [1] - 47:23	air [1] - 19:21 al [3] - 1:7, 51:10,	37:23, 38:10 Assistant [1] - 7:24
0	4	accreditation [4] -	53:19	assistant [2] - 4:17,
04222 0000 0.4		36:12, 36:15, 36:22,	alcohol [1] - 15:19	7:19
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